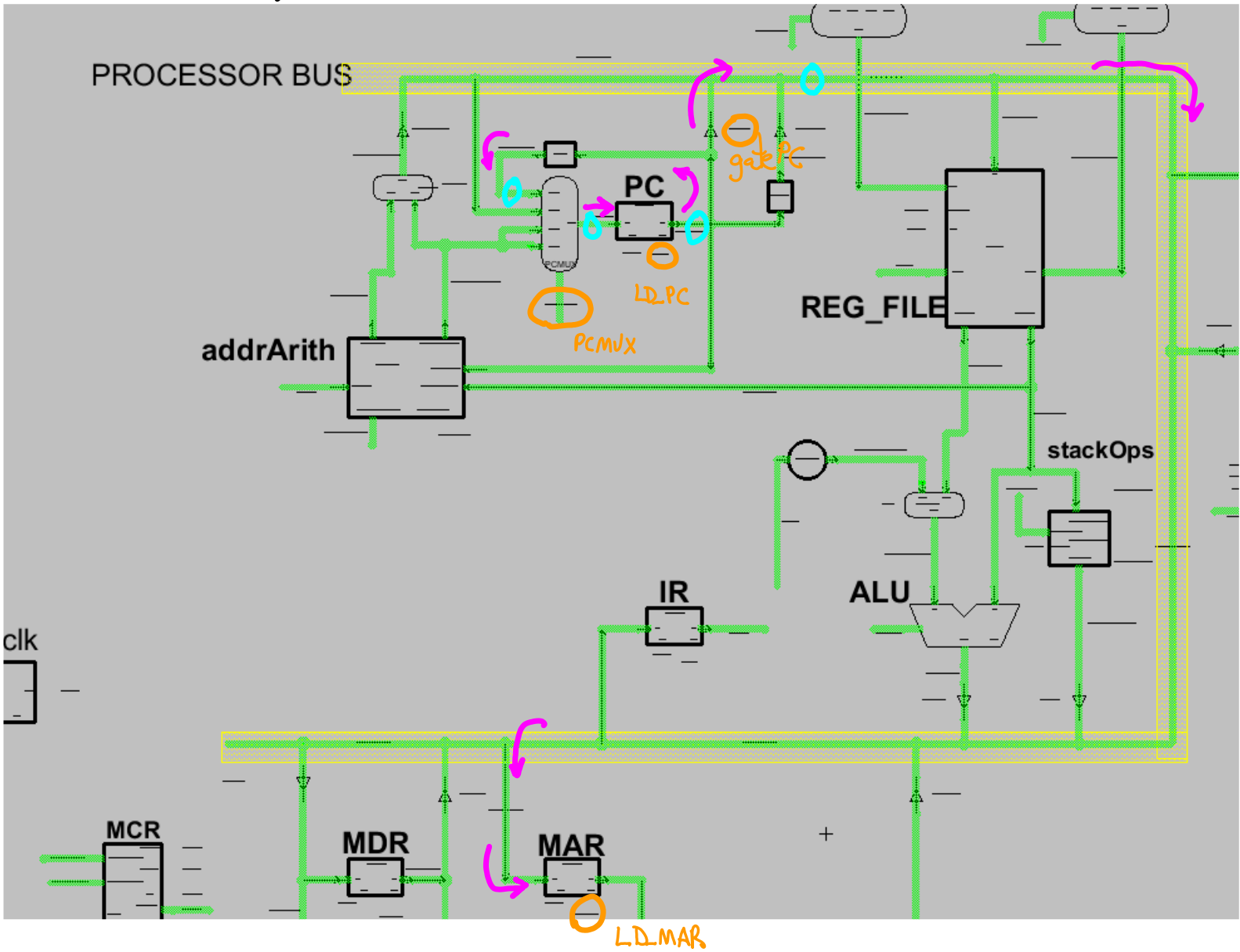


18  
 $PC \leftarrow PC + 1$   
 $MAR \leftarrow PC$

the paths for state-18 are traced below w/ this color.  
 Data signals to trace are circled w/ this color.  
 Control signals are circled w/ this color.



Relevant control signals:

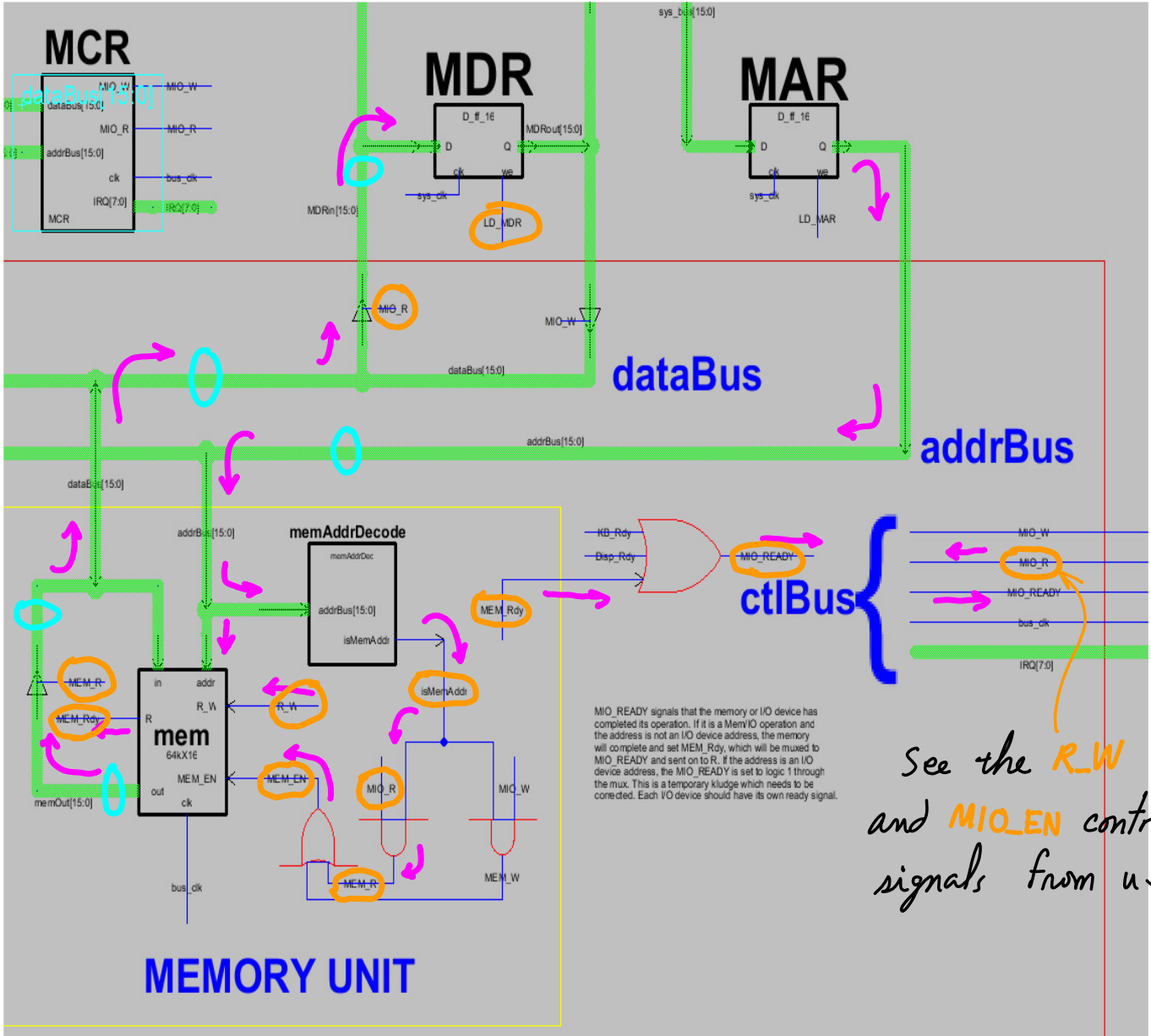
- LD\_PC
- PCMUX
- gatePC
- LD\_MAR

Relevant data signals:

- PCout
- PCin
- plus1out
- sys\_bus

This is the most complex part of fetch.

33  
 $MDR \leftarrow Mem$   $R=0$



See the  $R\_W$  and  $MIO\_EN$  control signals from uSeg.

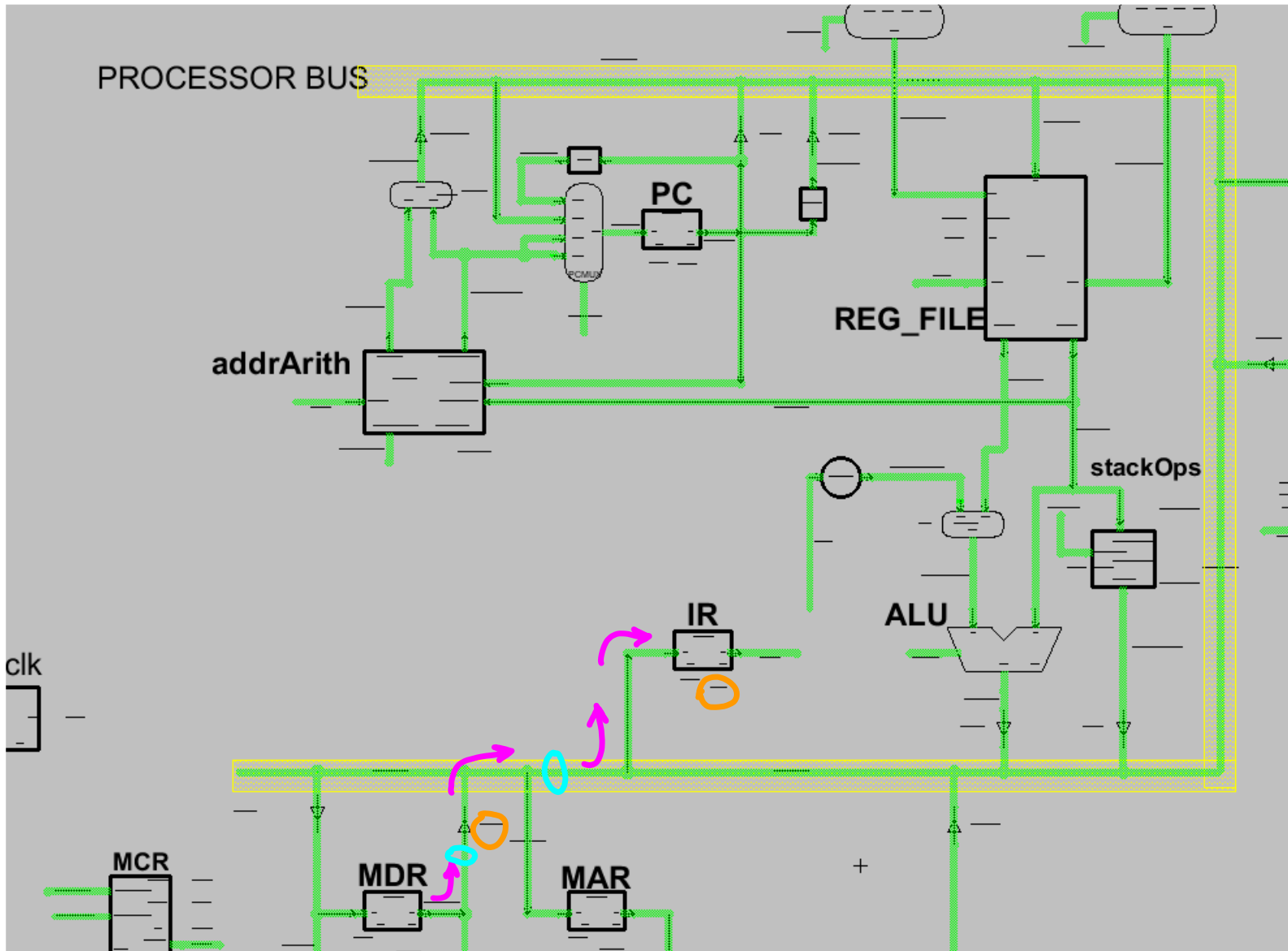
Relevant control signals:

- $MIO\_R$  (see  $MIO\_EN$  and  $R\_W$ )
- $isMemAddr$
- $MEM\_R$
- $MEM\_EN$
- $MEM\_Rdy$  (see  $MIO\_READY$  and  $R$ )

Relevant data signals:

- $addrBus$
- $memOut$
- $dataBus$
- $MDRin$

35  
IR ← MDR



Relevant control signals:

gateMDR  
LD\_IR

Relevant data signals:

MDRout  
sys\_bus



# The trace code.

```
/**/ always @( top.uSeq.addr ) begin
/**/   #3;
/**/   if ( top.uSeq.addr == 6'd18 ) begin
/**/     $write("#####");
/**/     top.uSeq.showState;
/**/     $display("");
/**/     $display("#####---- t=%0d", $time);
/**/     $display("#####---- LD_PC      %b", top.LD_PC);
/**/     $display("#####---- PCMUX      %b", top.PCMUX);
/**/     $display("#####---- GatePC     %b", top.GatePC);
/**/     $display("#####---- LD_MAR     %b", top.LD_MAR);
/**/     $display("#####---- PCout      %b", top.PCout);
/**/     $display("#####---- pluslout   %b", top.pluslout);
/**/     $display("#####---- PCin      %b", top.PCin);
/**/     $display("#####---- sys_bus   %b", top.sys_bus);
/**/   end
/**/   if ( top.uSeq.addr == 6'd33 ) begin
/**/     $write("#####");
/**/     top.uSeq.showState;
/**/     $display("");
/**/     $display("#####---- t=%0d", $time);
/**/     $display("#####---- MIO_EN     %b", top.MIO_EN );
/**/     $display("#####---- R_W       %b", top.R_W);
/**/     $display("#####---- MIO_R      %b", top.MIO_R );
/**/     $display("#####---- isMemAddr  %b", top.isMemAddr);
/**/     $display("#####---- MEM_R      %b", top.MEM_R);
/**/     $display("#####---- MEM_EN     %b", top.MEM_EN);
/**/     $display("#####---- addrBus   %b", top.addrBus);
/**/   end
/**/   if ( top.uSeq.addr == 6'd35 ) begin
/**/     $write("#####");
/**/     top.uSeq.showState;
/**/     $display("");
/**/     $display("#####---- t=%0d", $time);
/**/     $display("#####---- GateMDR    %b", top.GateMDR );
/**/     $display("#####---- LD_IR     %b", top.LD_IR);
/**/     $display("#####---- MDRout    %b", top.MDRout );
/**/     $display("#####---- sys_bus   %b", top.sys_bus);
/**/   end
/**/ end
/**/ always @( * ) begin
/**/   $display("#####---- MEM_Rdy   %b", top.MEM_Rdy );
/**/ end
/**/ always @( * ) begin
/**/   $display("#####---- MIO_READY %b", top.MIO_READY);
/**/ end
/**/ always @( * ) begin
/**/   $display("#####---- memOut    %b", top.memOut);
/**/ end
/**/ always @( * ) begin
/**/   $display("#####---- dataBus   %b", top.dataBus);
/**/ end
/**/ always @( * ) begin
/**/   $display("#####---- MDRin     %b", top.MDRin);
/**/ end
```