

#28

(a)  $(p \rightarrow q)$  Converse  $q \rightarrow p$

"If I stay home it will snow tonight"

$p \rightarrow q$  Contrapositive  $\sim q \rightarrow \sim p$

"If I do not stay home then it will not snow tonight"

$p \rightarrow q$  Inverse  $\sim p \rightarrow \sim q$

"If it does not snow tonight then I will stay home"

(b) Converse

"Whenever I go to the beach it's a sunny summer day"

Contrapositive

"Whenever I don't go to the beach it's not a sunny summer day"

Inverse

"Whenever it is not a sunny day I do not go to the beach"

C

Converse

"If I sleep until noon, then I stayed up late"

Contrapositive

"If do not sleep until noon then I did not stay up late"

Inverse

"If I don't stay up late then I don't sleep until noon"

30

(a)

<u>P</u>	<u>Q</u>	<u>r</u>	<u>(P ∨ Q)</u>	<u>P ∨ Q ∨ r</u>
T	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	T
F	T	T	T	T
F	F	T	F	T
T	T	F	T	T
T	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	F

(b)

<u>P</u>	<u>q</u>	<u>r</u>	<u><math>(P \vee q)</math></u>	<u><math>(P \vee q) \wedge r</math></u>
T	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	T
F	T	T	T	T
F	F	T	F	F
T	T	F	T	F
T	F	F	T	F
F	T	F	T	F
F	F	F	F	F

(c)

<u>P</u>	<u>q</u>	<u>r</u>	<u><math>(P \wedge q)</math></u>	<u><math>(P \wedge q) \vee r</math></u>
T	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	F	T
F	T	T	F	T
F	F	T	F	T
T	T	F	T	T
T	F	F	F	F
F	T	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F

d)

<u>P</u>	<u>q</u>	<u>r</u>	<u><math>(P \vee q)</math></u>	<u><math>(P \vee q) \wedge r</math></u>
T	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	T
F	T	T	T	T
F	F	T	F	F
T	T	F	T	F
T	F	F	T	F
F	T	F	T	F
F	F	F	F	F

e)

<u>P</u>	<u>q</u>	<u>r</u>	<u><math>(P \vee q)</math></u>	<u><math>\sim r</math></u>	<u><math>(P \vee q) \wedge \sim r</math></u>
T	T	T	T	F	F
T	F	T	T	F	F
F	T	T	T	F	F
F	F	T	F	F	F
T	T	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	T	T	T
F	T	F	T	T	T
F	F	F	F	T	F

(F)

<u>P</u>	<u>q</u>	<u>r</u>	<u>(p ∧ q)</u>	<u>¬ r</u>	<u>(p ∨ q) ∨ ¬ r</u>
T	T	T	T	F	T
T	F	T	F	F	F
F	T	T	F	F	F
F	F	T	F	F	F
T	T	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	T	T
F	T	F	F	T	T
F	F	F	F	T	T